

# Guidelines for PSRC Research Study Proposals

Please submit proposals to the current Chair of the PSRC (Daniel Tsze, [dst2141@columbia.edu](mailto:dst2141@columbia.edu)). Do not include any identifying information in your proposal. Proposals will be reviewed in a blinded fashion. Please limit proposal to no more than two pages. Include the following sections:

## Background

- Include relevant context and information necessary for the reviewer to understand your clinical question, stated objectives and methods; include data from preliminary studies as needed. Any references cited will not be included in the two-page limit.
- State the clinical significance and relevance of your study proposal, the “gap in knowledge” that you wish to address. Why is your question important?
- State your objectives as specific aims (typically between 1 to 3 aims) and, if applicable, the hypothesis that each aim will test.

## Methods

- State the study design.
- Describe the study population (e.g. age, specific setting or provider type, specific sedative administered). State relevant inclusion and exclusion criteria.
- State the desired time frame of data you wish to analyze.
- Describe your data analysis plan. For example:
  - o State any planned descriptive statistics to examine the data collected in the study
  - o State any planned comparative testing (e.g. t-test, chi square, ANOVA, Mann-Whitney)
    - Define a priori your desired level of significance for any proposed hypothesis testing (e.g.  $p < 0.05$ )
  - o State any planned association/prediction analyses (e.g. correlation, regression)
    - Describe how you will select your predictors/independent variables. e.g. potential association based on bivariable analysis, plausible clinical relationship with outcome
  - o **Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors (i.e. independent variables), potential confounders, and effect modifiers.** Explicitly state the components of any composite outcomes or variables (e.g. if your outcome is major adverse event, state all the outcomes that you are considering to be a major adverse event) or diagnostic criteria, if applicable.

\***Reminder:** Manuscripts arising from approved proposals must be submitted to the PSRC Research Committee for review *prior* to journal submission as part of standard procedure for research utilizing SPS/PSRC data and resources.