1. GUIDELINES: PROCEDURAL SEDATION MANAGEMENT

a. CLINICAL PRACTICE
b. ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDELINES (Credentialing, Competencies, Quality and Safety)
c. REGULATORY GUIDELINES
d. QUALITY AND SAFETY (Supplemental References)

CLINICAL PRACTICE

I. Anesthesiology
II. Pediatrics/ Pediatric Hospital Medicine
III. Dentistry
IV. Emergency Medicine
V. Radiology
VI. Gastroenterology
VII. Advanced Practice Providers
VIII. Nursing

I. Anesthesiology
   A. AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ANESTHESIOLOGY (ASA)
      1. The ASA Standards, Guidelines and Statements: asahq.org
         Efficacy Outcome Measures for Pediatric Procedural Sedation
         Clinical Trials: An ACTTION Systematic Review, Anesth Analg. 2018
         Mar;126(3):956-967.

II. Pediatrics/Pediatric Hospital Medicine:
   A. AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ANESTHESIOLOGY (ASA)
      1. Practice Guidelines for Moderate Procedural Sedation and Analgesia
         2018: A Report by the American Society of Anesthesiologists
         Task Force on Moderate Procedural Sedation and Analgesia, the American
         Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons, American College of
         Radiology, American Dental Association, American Society of Dentist
         Anesthesiologists, and Society of Interventional Radiology.


### III. Dentistry

#### A. AAP & AAPD


#### B. American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA)

1. ASA. *Guidelines for Office-Based Anesthesia*. (Approved by the ASA House of Delegates on October 13, 1999; last amended on October 21, 2009; and reaffirmed on October 15, 2014)

#### C. UK National Clinical Guidelines in Paediatric Dentistry


#### D. American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry (AAPD)


E. American Dental Association. (ADA)

F. International Governing Bodies & Professional Associations

IV. Emergency Medicine
A. American college of Emergency Physicians (ACEP)

B. The Cochrane Collaboration
C. **EMSC (Emergency Medical Services for Children, National Resource Center)**

V. **Radiology**
   A. **ACR-SIR PRACTICE GUIDELINE FOR SEDATION/ANALGESIA**

   B. **ROYAL COLLEGE OF RADIOLOGISTS**
      1. RCR. *Sedation, analgesia and anaesthesia in the radiology department,* 2nd ed. (2018)

VI. **Gastroenterology**
   A. **AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR GASTROINTESTINAL ENDOSCOPY (ASGE)**

   B. **SGNA: The Society of Gastroenterology Nurses and Associates, Inc.**
VII. Advanced Practice Providers
   A. Refer to guidelines in Pediatrics/ Pediatric Hospital Medicine and Nursing categories.

VIII. Nursing
   A. Refer to guidelines in Pediatrics/ Pediatric Hospital Medicine and Nursing categories.
      1. Sedation Nurse Competencies and Pediatric Sedation Nursing Standards of Care: Society for Pediatric Sedation Nursing Committee
      2. American Association of Moderate Sedation Nurses

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ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDELINES
(Credentialing, Competencies, Quality and Safety)

A. Anesthesiology
   1. The ASA Standards, Guidelines and Statements

B. Pediatrics/ Pediatric Subspecialties/ Dentistry/ Advanced Practice Providers
   1. Society for Pediatric Sedation Consensus Statement: Core Competencies for Pediatric Providers Who Deliver Deep Sedation
   2. The American Society of Anesthesiologists. Distinguishing Monitored Anesthesia Care (“MAC”) From Moderate Sedation/Analgesia (Conscious Sedation). (Approved by the ASA House of Delegates on October 27, 2004, and last amended on October 17, 2018)
   3. The American Society of Anesthesiologists. Advisory on granting privileges for deep sedation to non-anesthesiologist sedation practitioners. (Approved by the ASA House of Delegates on October 20, 2010 and last amended on October 25, 2017)
   4. The American Society of Anesthesiologists. Statement on granting privileges for administration of moderate sedation to practitioners who are not anesthesia professionals. (Approved by the ASA House of Delegates on October 25, 2005, and reaffirmed on October 26, 2016)

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REGULATORY GUIDELINES

A. The Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations
   1. The Joint Commission: General Information on Standards
   2. The Joint Commission Anesthesia and Sedation Standards (PC.03.01.01 through PC.03.01.07). (Your institution must have login for E-dition.):
      - General, spinal, or other major regional anesthesia
      - Moderate or deep sedation (with or without analgesia) that, in the manner used, may be expected to result in the loss of protective reflexes

B. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid services (CMS)
   1. CMS Clarification of the Interpretive Guidelines for the Anesthesia Services Condition of Participation (2010)
   2. CMS Revised Appendix A, Interpretive Guidelines for Hospitals (2011)

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QUALITY AND SAFETY: (Supplemental References)


2. GUIDELINES: ACUTE PAIN MANAGEMENT


3. INTERNATIONAL GUIDELINES: PROCEDURAL SEDATION AND PAIN MANAGEMENT


